## Results Note

## Hai-O Ent

## HAIO MK <br> RM7. 50

## BUY (maintain)

Target Price: RM11.06( $\uparrow$ )


Price Performance

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1M | 3M |
|  | 12M |  |
| Absolute | $+7.1 \%$ | $+43.4 \%$ |
| Rel to KLCI | $+8.0 \%$ | $+38.7 \%$ |
|  |  | $+64 \%$ |
| Stock Data |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Issued shares (m) | 83.2 |  |
| Mkt cap (RMm) | 624.3 |  |
| Avg daily vol -6mth (m) | 0.12 |  |
| 52-wk range (RM) | $8.05-3.10$ |  |
| Est free float | $47.7 \%$ |  |
| NTA per share (RM) (end-Sep 09) | 2.4 |  |
| P/NTA (x) | 3.1 |  |
| Net cash/debt (RMm) (end-Sep 09) | 55.8 |  |
| ROE (FY10F) | 44.8 |  |
| Derivatives | Nil |  |

## Key Shareholders

| Tan Kai Hee |  | 9.7\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Akintan Sdn Bhd |  | 7.3\% |
| Earnings \& Valuation Revisions |  |  |
| 10E | 11E | 12E |
| Prev EPS (sen) 89.9 | 106.8 | 123.9 |
| Curr EPS (sen) 100.1 | 117.5 | 131.1 |
| Chg (\%) +11.4\% | +10\% | +5.8\% |
| Prev target price (RM) |  | 8.10 |
| Curr target price (RM) |  | 11.06 |

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## A sterling set of results - 1HFY10 surges +58\%

## 1HFY10 results within expectations

Hai-O reported 1HFY10 net profit of RM38.6m (+57.7\% yoy), accounting for 51\% and $56.2 \%$ of our and consensus estimates, respectively. The surge in bottomline was largely due to: i) stronger revenue from the MLM (+51.9\% yoy) and wholesale divisions (+50.8\%), and; ii) improvement in 1HFY10 EBIT margin ( $19.6 \%$ vs $17 \%$ in 1HFY09), stemming from stronger focus on higher margin product sales in the wholesale division. Hai-O attributed the $+40.3 \%$ yoy revenue increase to increased consumer spending and the recovery of the domestic market. While we believe that consumer spending will remain modest in 2010, particularly in the first half, we note that Hai-O has generally bucked the trend, despite being a discretionary spending stock. This is largely due to Hai-O's resilient business model (MLM, as well as wholesale and retail).

## MLM division loses EBIT share to wholesale and retail

Sequentially, 2QFY10 revenue declined -10.9\% to RM132.4m. Despite that, net earnings grew $+9.3 \%$, as a result of the focus on higher margin product sales in the retail and wholesale divisions. EBIT contribution from the wholesale division increased to $19 \%$ vs $15.7 \%$ in 1QFY10 while contribution from the retail division grew to $4.4 \%$ (1QFY10: 1.4\%) at the expense of the MLM division ( $75.9 \%$ vs $80.6 \%$ in 1QFY10). In terms of revenue, the MLM division continues to be the strongest contributor, accounting for over $80 \%$ of total revenue. Hai-O also recorded an increase in other operating income from a realisation of exchange fluctuation reserve on disposal of foreign associates, amounting to RM0.6m. The company declared a gross interim dividend of 10 sen, less tax.

## Bonus issue, share split, and private placement

Hai-O surprised by simultaneously announcing proposals to carry out a bonus issue, share split and private placement, geared at improving its share trading liquidity and raising proceeds for working capital. Recall that previously, management had remained mum on any bonus issues and/or share splits. Below are the salient terms of the proposals, to be completed by second 2QFY10:

## Proposal 1: Bonus issue

The proposed 1-for-5 bonus issue would involve the issuance of up to 16.8 m bonus shares, after taking into account the issued and paid-up capital of the company of 84.4 m shares and 1.2 m treasury shares. The bonus issues would be distributed via Hai-O's share premium and retained earnings.

Earnings and valuation summary

| FYE 30 April | 2008 | 2009 | 2010F | 2011F | 2012F |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue (RMm) | 373.8 | 435.2 | 627.8 | 730.4 | 815.1 |
| EBITDA (RMm) | 69.5 | 84.7 | 124.6 | 146.5 | 162.4 |
| Pretax profit (RMm) | 67.7 | 75.9 | 122.4 | 143.7 | 160.3 |
| Net profit (RMm) | 48.5 | 52.3 | 84.5 | 99.2 | 110.6 |
| EPS (sen) | 58.3 | 61.9 | 100.1 | 117.5 | 131.1 |
| EPS grow th (\%) | 124.2 | 6.2 | 61.7 | 17.3 | 11.6 |
| PER (x) | 12.9 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| Core net profit (RMm) | 48.5 | 52.3 | 84.5 | 99.2 | 110.6 |
| Core EPS (sen) | 58.3 | 61.9 | 100.1 | 117.5 | 131.1 |
| Core PER (x) | 12.9 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| GDPS (sen) | 40.0 | 42.0 | 54.5 | 65.0 | 75.0 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) | 5.3 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 10.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 7.8 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Consensus profit (RMm) |  |  | 68.8 | 83.9 | 92.1 |
| Affin/Consensus (x) |  |  | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

## Proposal 2: Share split

The share split would involve the subdivision of every one Hai-O share into two subdivided shares, to be implemented concurrently with the bonus issue. Thus, after the bonus issue and share split, share base will expand to 202.7 m shares.

## Proposal 3: Private placement

Finally, the proposed private placement would take place after the bonus issue and share split. Hai-O plans to issue up to $10 \%$ of the enlarged issued and paidup share capital in different tranches.

Fig 1: Effects of proposals on issued and paid-up share capital

|  | Par value RM | Minimum Scenario No. of shares RM |  | Maximum Scenario No. of shares RM |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| As at 2 December 2009 | 1.00 | 84,457,342 | 84,457,342 | 84,457,342 | 84,457,342 |
| To be issued pursuant to the Proposed Bonus Issue | 1.00 | 16,637,800 | 16,637,800 | 16,891,469 | 16,891,469 |
|  |  | 101,095,142 | 101,095,142 | 101,348,811 | 101,348,811 |
| To be issued pursuant to the Proposed Share Split | 0.50 | 101,095,142 | - | 101,348,811 | - |
|  |  | 202,190,284 | 101,095,142 | 202,697,622 | 101,348,811 |
| To be issued pursuant to the Proposed Private Placement | 0.50 | 20,219,029 | 10,109,515 | 20,269,763 | 10,134,882 |
| After the Proposed Private Placement | 0.50 | 222,409,313 | 111,204,657 | 222,967,385 | 111,483,693 |

Source: Company
Fig 2: Utilization of proceeds from private placement

|  | Proceeds * |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Minimum (RM) | Maximum (RM) |
| Working capital | $53,906,472$ | $54,728,360$ |
| Defray expenses relating to proposals | 500,000 | 500,000 |
|  | $\mathbf{5 4 , 4 0 6 , 4 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 2 2 8 , 3 6 0}$ |

*Calculated based on illustrative issue price of RM2.70/placement share
Source: Company
Our take
Although we had previously awaited measures from Hai-O to improve its trading liquidity, recent meetings with management had not yielded any indication of such activities. Nevertheless, we welcome the proposals. Given the sharp $+31.8 \%$ run-up in Hai-O's share price since the release of the 1QFY10 results in Sep 09, the proposals could not have come at a better time. The private placement allows for increased equity participation from institutional investors while the bonus issue and share split increases the 'affordability' of Hai-O's shares.

Maintain BUY, TP: RM11.06
Taking into account the stronger-than-expected margins, we raise our FY10-12 forecasts by $6-11 \%$. Looking ahead, we expect Hai-O to continue its strong earnings track record (we project a 3-year FY08-11 CAGR of 27\%). Supplementary income and the company's attractive overseas incentive trips should spur on MLM distributor activity. Furthermore, Chinese New Year festivities in 2HFY10 would also boost contributions from the wholesale and retail divisions. We maintain our BUY call, with a higher target price of RM11.06 (previously RM8.10), based on a higher PE multiple of $10 x$ CY10 EPS (previously 8x) after taking into account: i) our earnings upgrade, and; ii) improvement in liquidity conditions post-proposals.

Fig 3: Quarterly results comparison

| FYE April (RMm) | 2QFY09 | 1QFY09 | 2QFY10 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { QoQ } \\ \% \text { chg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YoY } \\ \% \text { chg } \end{array}$ | Comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 87.3 | 148.6 | 132.4 | (10.9) |  | Driven primarily by revenue growth of: <br> i) $+115.3 \%$ yoy in the wholesale division, and; <br> ii) $+65.3 \%$ yoy in the MLM division. |
| Op costs | (102.8) | (174.9) | (161.1) | (7.9) | 56.7 |  |
| Exceptional gain/losses | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | $n m$ | nm |  |
| EBIT | 15.5 | 26.3 | 28.7 | 9.1 | 85.1 |  |
| EBIT margin (\%) | 17.8 | 17.7 | 21.7 | nm |  | Improved margins due to focus on higher margin product sales in the wholesale division |
| Int expense | (0.5) | (0.2) | (0.3) | 51.5 | (34.7) |  |
| Int and other inc | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 40.7 | (19.3) |  |
| Associates | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | $n m$ | $n m$ |  |
| Pretax | 15.3 | 26.3 | 28.6 | 9.0 | 86.8 |  |
| Tax | (4.2) | (7.8) | (8.2) | 5.5 | 95.7 |  |
| Tax rate (\%) | 27.3 | 29.6 | 28.6 | nm | $n m$ |  |
| M | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.3) | 371.4 | $n m$ |  |
| Net profit | 10.9 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 9.3 | 85.0 | Net profit accounts for $26.6 \%$ and $30 \%$ of our and consensus estimates, respectively |
| EPS (sen) | 13.4 | 22.2 | 24.2 | 9.3 | 81.2 |  |
| Core net profit | 10.9 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 9.3 | 85.0 |  |

Fig 4: Cumulative results comparison

| FYE April (RMm) | YTD2009 | YTD2010 |  | Comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 200.2 | 280.9 |  | Increase in revenue attributed to higher sales and higher rental income |
| Op costs | (234.3) | (336.0) | 43.4 |  |
| Exceptional gain/losses | 0.0 | 0.0 | $n m$ |  |
| EBIT | 34.1 | 55.0 | 61.3 |  |
| EBIT margin (\%) | 17.0 | 19.6 | nm |  |
| Int expense | (0.7) | (0.5) | (24.4) |  |
| Int and other inc | 0.6 | 0.4 | (34.2) |  |
| Associates | 0.0 | 0.0 | $n m$ |  |
| Pretax | 34.1 | 54.9 | 61.3 |  |
| Tax | (9.3) | (16.0) | 71.9 |  |
| Tax rate (\%) | 27.3 | 29.1 | $n m$ |  |
| Ml | (0.3) | (0.3) | 21.7 |  |
| Net profit | 24.5 | 38.6 |  | Accounts for 51\% and 56.2\% of our and consensus estimates, respectively |
| EPS (sen) | 30.1 | 46.4 | 54.3 |  |
| Core net profit | 24.5 | 38.6 | 57.7 |  |

Fig 5: Segmental revenue breakdown

| FY April (RMm) | 1QFY08 | 2QFY08 | 3QFY08 | 4QFY08 | 1QFY09 | 2QFY09 | 3QFY09 | 4QFY09 | 1QFY10 | 2QFY10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { QoQ } \\ \% \text { chg } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YoY } \\ \% \text { chg } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wholesale | 25.5 | 31.6 | 57.8 | 53.1 | 44.7 | 32.8 | 54.3 | 48.0 | 46.3 | 70.6 | 52.5 | 115.3 |
| MLM | 40.0 | 59.5 | 74.7 | 107.3 | 91.5 | 65.9 | 78.9 | 112.5 | 130.3 | 108.9 | (16.4) | 65.3 |
| Retail | 7.9 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 36.4 | 7.4 |
| Manufacturing | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 4.8 |
| Others | (15.3) | (21.4) | (43.4) | (39.1) | (32.5) | (22.6) | (44.2) | (38.8) | (37.1) | (59.1) | 59.2 | 161.7 |
| Total | 59.3 | 80.5 | 100.5 | 133.5 | 112.9 | 87.3 | 102.1 | 132.8 | 148.6 | 132.4 | (10.9) | 51.6 |
| Qoq (\%) | 4.5 | 35.8 | 24.8 | 32.9 | (15.5) | (22.7) | 17.0 | 30.1 | 11.8 | (10.9) |  |  |
| Yoy (\%) | 50.6 | 92.3 | 95.5 | 135.5 | 90.5 | 8.4 | 1.6 | (0.5) | 31.6 | 51.6 |  |  |
| Contribution (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale | 43.0 | 39.3 | 57.6 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 37.6 | 53.2 | 36.2 | 31.1 | 53.3 |  |  |
| MLM | 67.6 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 75.5 | 77.3 | 84.7 | 87.7 | 82.3 |  |  |
| Retail | 13.3 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 8.1 |  |  |
| Manufacturing | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |  |  |
| Others | (25.9) | (26.5) | (43.2) | (29.2) | (28.8) | (25.9) | (43.3) | (29.2) | (25.0) | (44.6) |  |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Fig 6: Segmental EBIT breakdown

| FY April (RMm) | 1QFY08 | 2QFY08 | 3QFY08 | 4QFY08 | 1QFY09 | 2QFY09 | 3QFY09 | 4QFY09 | 1QFY10 | 2QFY10 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { QoQ } \\ \% \text { chg } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YoY } \\ \% \text { chg } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wholesale | 3.2 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 24.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | (0.4) | 4.1 | 5.5 | 32.0 | 39.8 |
| MLM | 5.7 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 21.2 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 2.8 | 115.4 |
| Retailing | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 315.4 | 58.6 |
| Manufacturing | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 205.1 |
| Others | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 441.9 | 49.7 |
| Eimination | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.4) | (20.4) | 0.3 | (0.3) | (0.0) | 1.2 | 0.2 | (0.4) | (300.0) | 20.6 |
| Total | 9.8 | 12.9 | 18.4 | 26.2 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 18.6 | 23.0 | 26.3 | 28.7 | 9.1 | 85.1 |
| Contribution (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale | 33.0\% | 16.1\% | 40.2\% | 93.3\% | 13.8\% | 30.3\% | 15.7\% | (1.7\%) | 15.7\% | 19.0\% |  |  |
| MLM | 58.0\% | 70.6\% | 58.7\% | 81.1\% | 76.5\% | 65.2\% | 74.1\% | 90.4\% | 80.6\% | 75.9\% |  |  |
| Retailing | 1.6\% | 8.3\% | 0.9\% | 2.3\% | 1.1\% | 6.2\% | 6.0\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 4.4\% |  |  |
| Manufacturing | 1.7\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.8\% |  |  |
| Others | 7.1\% | 2.6\% | 1.9\% | 0.7\% | (0.5\%) | 7.4\% | 3.2\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 5.0\% |  |  |
| Eimination | (1.4\%) | 2.0\% | (2.1\%) | (78.1\%) | 1.2\% | (2.6\%) | (0.0\%) | 5.1\% | 0.8\% | (1.4\%) |  |  |
| Margin (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale | 12.7\% | 6.6\% | 12.8\% | 46.0\% | 8.1\% | 11.9\% | 5.4\% | (0.8\%) | 8.9\% | 7.7\% |  |  |
| MLM | 14.2\% | 15.3\% | 14.4\% | 19.8\% | 15.6\% | 15.4\% | 17.5\% | 18.5\% | 16.3\% | 20.0\% |  |  |
| Retailing | 2.0\% | 10.7\% | 1.6\% | 5.4\% | 3.5\% | 8.0\% | 9.5\% | 7.0\% | 3.9\% | 11.7\% |  |  |
| Manufacturing | 14.0\% | 7.8\% | 10.5\% | 13.5\% | 22.2\% | 6.9\% | 13.6\% | 20.2\% | 17.5\% | 20.1\% |  |  |
| Others | 40.2\% | 14.6\% | 13.6\% | 8.6\% | (7.7\%) | 43.4\% | 19.4\% | 16.3\% | 9.8\% | 40.8\% |  |  |
| Eimination | 0.8\% | (1.1\%) | 0.9\% | 49.5\% | (0.9\%) | 1.4\% | 0.1\% | (1.4\%) | (0.5\%) | 0.7\% |  |  |

## Equity Rating Structure and Definitions

BUY Total return is expected to exceed $+15 \%$ over a 12 -month period
TRADING BUY Total return is expected to exceed $+15 \%$ over a 3 -month period due to short-term positive development, but fundamentals are (TR BUY) not strong enough to warrant a Buy call. This is to cater to investors who are willing to take on higher risks
ADD Total return is expected to be between $0 \%$ to $+15 \%$ over a 12-month period
REDUCE Total return is expected to be between $0 \%$ to $-15 \%$ over a 12 -month period
TRADING SELL Total return is expected to exceed $-15 \%$ over a 3 -month period due to short-term negative development, but fundamentals are (TR SELL) strong enough to avoid a Sell call. This is to cater to investors who are willing to take on higher risks
SELL Total return is expected to be below -15\% over a 12-month period
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OVERWEIGHT Industry, as defined by the analyst's coverage universe, is expected to outperform the KLCI benchmark over the next 12 months
NEUTRAL Industry, as defined by the analyst's coverage universe, is expected to perform inline with the KLCI benchmark over the next 12 months
UNDERWEIGHT Industry, as defined by the analyst's coverage universe is expected to under-perform the KLCI benchmark over the next 12 months

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